



SPARC BioCentre
Peter Gilgan Centre for Research and Learning (PGCRL)
686 Bay Street, Toronto, ON, M5G 1X8

## **Compound Libraries:**

Class	Library (# of compounds)	Description	
Drug-like collections	Chembridge DIVERSet (50'000)  Maybridge HitFinder (14'400)  GlycoNet – Chembridge (24'000) Enamine (45'000)  Cyclenium's proprietary QUEST Library (8'500)	<ul> <li>Extensive pharmacophore coverage ideal for initial screening programs that require high diversity and quality drug-like compounds</li> <li>Compounds in this library fit Lipinski's guidelines for "drug-likeness", and all have purity &gt;90%. Compounds have undergone a filtration step to remove reactive species leading to fewer false positive hits</li> <li>The GlycoNet Chembridge library has no structural overlap with the Chembridge DIVERSet collection and is a great tool for initial screening projects</li> <li>The GlycoNet Enamine collection aims to encompass a large variety of chemotypes with a diverse sample of structural features</li> <li>Requires signing a Materials Transfer and Research agreement between the researcher and Cyclenium Pharma Inc.</li> <li>Library of macrocyclic molecules designed for blood-brain barrier penetration, ideal for protein-protein interaction disruption, unique scaffolds existing outside patents and</li> </ul>	
Clinically approved, Bioactive, and Natural Products	ApexBio FDA approved Drug Library (1'496)  Prestwick Collection (1'280)	<ul> <li>exploring unique macrocyclic chemical space</li> <li>All the compounds in this library are FDA approved drugs. This collection was acquired in 2019 to update our older Prestwick Collection.</li> <li>This library would be useful for clinicians interested in repurposing drugs</li> <li>All the compounds in this library are FDA approved drugs, safe for use in humans. The drugs were selected to explore a broad chemical and pharmacological space to accelerate lead discovery</li> <li>This library would be useful for clinicians interested in repurposing drugs</li> </ul>	

Class	·		
	(# of		
Clinically approved, Bioactive, and Natural Products (cont'd)	LOPAC (1'280)	<ul> <li>A Sigma library of small molecule modulators, marketed drugs, failed development candidates, and "gold standards" that have well-characterized activities</li> <li>50% of the compound collection interacts with G protein-coupled receptors, the rest of the library interacts with a broad range of cell signaling and neuroscience targets</li> </ul>	
(cont d)	ApexBio Epigenetics Library (281)	<ul> <li>A valuable tool for chemical genomics, epigenetic target identification in pharmacogenomics, and other biological applications</li> <li>Inhibitors of epigenetic enzymes including Histone Deacetylase (HDACs), SIRTs, Lysine demethylases, Histone Acetyltransferases (HATs), DNA Methyltransferase (Dnmts), and SIRTs activators among others</li> </ul>	
	ApexBio Ion Channel Library (199)	<ul> <li>Library compounds target ion channels, such as: Calcium, Potassium, and Sodium channels; GABA receptor; and, Proton Pumps among others.</li> <li>Structurally diverse, medicinally active, and cell permeable.</li> </ul>	
	Microsource Spectrum Collection (2'320) Contains compounds from 3 collections:  1. Pharmakon 2. Discover 3. Natural Product	<ol> <li>Pharmakon is a combination of compounds (1'600) that have reached clinical evaluation; many of them are still in the market. The library contains information regarding each compounds' biological profile, generic and market names, literature references, and toxicology</li> <li>Discover is comprised of compounds that have shown biological potential in peer-reviewed publications, but never led to development as drugs for human diseases</li> <li>Natural Product is a portion of the library is derived from commercial sources with &gt;95% purity (full description of the chemical classes contained in this library can be found below)<sup>1</sup></li> <li>This library would be useful for clinicians interested in repurposing drugs</li> </ol>	

-

 $<sup>^1</sup>$   $\sim$  75% of the library is composed of: 16% alkaloids, 12% flavonoids, 12% sterols/triterpenes, 10% diterpenes/sesquiterpenes, 10% benzophenones/chalcones/stilbenes, 9% limonoids/quassinoids, 6% chromones/coumarins.

The rest of the library is made up of quinones/quinonemethides, benzofurans/benzopyrans, rotenoids/xanthanones, carbohydrates, and benztropolones/depsides/depsidones, in decending order

Class	Library	Description	
	(# of compounds)		
Ontario Institute of Cancer Research (OICR) Libraries	OICR Kinase Inhibitor Library (640)	<ul> <li>Kinase inhibitors targeting protein kinases and lipid kinases</li> <li>Library is made up of public structures whose target kinases are known</li> </ul>	
	OICR Tool Kit (560)	<ul> <li>Mechanism of Action library: known biological targets.</li> <li>Many inhibitors in this collection have reached clinical phase development or exist as marketed therapeutics.</li> <li>Collection includes: PARP inhibitors, STAT3 inhibitors, and anti-cancer or chemotherapeutic compounds</li> </ul>	
	Prestwick Phytochemical Library (320)	Natural product collection, mostly derived from plants, rich in chemotype diversity, thus ideal for follow-up chemistry	
	Peptidomimetic Library (3'000)	<ul> <li>Collection from OICRs ChemDivs' Non-peptide Peptidomimetics library</li> <li>Contains α-helix and β/γ-turn mimetics</li> </ul>	
	Microsource Natural Products Library (800)	88% overlap between this collection and the larger Microsource Spectrum collection	
	Tocris Library (1'185)	<ul> <li>Biologically active compound collection</li> <li>Some overlap with other SPARC library collections (see % Compound Overlap between Libraries table for more information)</li> </ul>	

## % Compound Overlap between Libraries:

OICR Collections	Tocris Library	Microsource Natural
Other SPARC	(% Overlap)	Products Library (% Overlap)
Collections		
<b>Prestwick Collection</b>	9%	0%
LOPAC	27%	0%
Microsource	12%	88%
<b>Spectrum Collection</b>		