

Asthma Incidence Crude Rates

		Asthma Incidence Crude Rates (per 1,000 Ontario Population)																											
Sex	Age Group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*	2022*	
All	All	9.30	8.81	8.60	8.09	7.84	6.96	6.39	6.12	5.99	5.98	5.66	5.07	4.98	4.93	4.67	4.49	4.30	4.20	4.27	4.05	3.92	3.99	3.65	3.51	2.46	3.13	3.02	
	0-4	41.10	39.79	40.33	39.19	39.46	36.63	35.35	35.80	35.67	36.54	34.48	31.17	31.79	31.69	31.01	29.27	28.00	26.98	28.41	26.63	25.59	26.02	24.02	20.71	5.67	21.23	24.01	
	5-9	12.50	12.19	12.80	12.29	12.33	10.73	10.05	10.12	10.41	11.51	10.51	9.71	9.29	10.43	9.59	9.79	8.80	8.38	9.19	8.26	7.90	8.01	7.08	6.55	3.66	5.07	8.57	
	10-14	8.38	7.94	7.64	7.07	6.84	6.12	5.85	5.36	5.51	5.66	5.21	4.92	4.59	4.91	4.48	4.43	4.06	3.88	4.38	4.45	4.29	4.34	3.96	3.74	2.49	2.65	2.73	
	15-19	7.03	6.02	5.67	5.14	4.70	4.19	3.85	3.62	3.22	3.23	3.01	2.70	2.60	2.65	2.34	2.26	2.15	2.18	2.30	2.22	2.16	2.20	2.06	1.90	1.59	1.73	1.33	
	20-29	6.13	5.61	5.37	5.04	4.72	4.08	3.77	3.44	3.30	3.20	3.00	2.59	2.53	2.37	2.15	1.95	1.90	1.85	1.75	1.72	1.67	1.72	1.70	1.74	1.86	1.70	1.16	
	30-39	5.92	5.63	5.54	5.10	5.01	4.25	3.99	3.76	3.75	3.61	3.52	3.05	2.93	2.87	2.74	2.60	2.49	2.48	2.28	2.11	2.09	2.15	1.95	2.08	2.07	1.92	1.33	
	40-49	5.74	5.43	5.31	4.89	4.84	4.18	3.86	3.64	3.54	3.46	3.29	2.94	2.87	2.84	2.62	2.56	2.44	2.50	2.41	2.38	2.19	2.31	2.02	2.26	2.25	2.00	1.41	
	50-59	6.07	5.93	5.67	5.39	5.08	4.47	3.93	3.63	3.61	3.43	3.35	3.05	2.95	2.73	2.56	2.45	2.48	2.48	2.38	2.30	2.23	2.31	2.16	2.28	2.28	1.96	1.36	
	60-69	7.27	7.04	6.62	6.20	5.92	5.30	4.71	4.43	4.12	4.02	3.99	3.66	3.39	3.19	3.06	3.06	3.01	3.01	3.03	2.90	2.90	2.83	2.68	2.75	2.50	2.30	1.58	
	70+	7.99	7.84	7.18	6.94	6.41	5.98	4.96	4.74	4.55	4.30	4.10	3.46	3.59	3.21	3.15	3.06	3.21	3.19	3.10	3.03	2.96	3.18	2.94	2.98	2.57	2.41	1.83	
	Female	All	9.73	9.15	8.88	8.28	8.06	7.04	6.47	6.15	6.05	5.97	5.64	5.05	4.91	4.88	4.60	4.41	4.23	4.17	4.20	4.02	3.89	3.95	3.66	3.56	2.65	3.14	2.92
0-4		34.12	32.27	33.12	31.35	32.35	29.18	28.13	28.61	29.12	29.25	28.09	25.41	25.43	25.68	25.34	23.82	22.56	22.14	23.21	21.95	21.40	21.16	20.12	16.96	4.44	17.77	20.62	
5-9		11.62	11.16	11.65	11.07	11.26	9.59	8.80	8.95	9.25	10.16	9.40	8.49	8.16	9.46	8.58	8.58	7.72	7.28	7.95	7.34	6.81	6.86	6.21	5.63	2.99	4.22	7.50	
10-14		8.86	8.24	7.84	7.13	6.99	6.23	6.15	5.71	5.81	5.73	5.38	5.06	4.87	5.15	4.65	4.66	4.19	4.15	4.73	4.82	4.64	4.72	4.28	4.12	2.65	2.65	2.69	
15-19		9.28	7.73	7.40	6.59	6.16	5.51	4.94	4.82	4.29	4.24	3.99	3.51	3.27	3.37	2.94	2.98	2.90	2.89	3.17	2.95	2.83	2.91	2.82	2.52	2.10	2.19	1.66	
20-29		7.59	6.92	6.64	6.20	5.80	5.09	4.61	4.23	4.11	4.01	3.66	3.23	3.13	2.95	2.69	2.43	2.36	2.30	2.17	2.17	2.11	2.14	2.18	2.22	2.41	2.20	1.54	
30-39		7.26	6.94	6.73	6.22	5.99	5.11	4.86	4.45	4.45	4.33	4.12	3.54	3.33	3.39	3.28	3.06	2.93	2.96	2.68	2.42	2.46	2.53	2.29	2.46	2.43	2.32	1.62	
40-49		7.16	6.78	6.45	5.99	5.90	5.02	4.74	4.36	4.27	4.16	3.90	3.52	3.45	3.38	3.06	3.06	2.87	2.94	2.82	2.76	2.60	2.66	2.38	2.65	2.62	2.36	1.71	
50-59		7.57	7.40	6.91	6.55	6.25	5.35	4.68	4.27	4.30	4.04	3.87	3.55	3.41	3.21	2.92	2.72	2.78	2.82	2.67	2.60	2.47	2.56	2.34	2.58	2.60	2.16	1.48	
60-69		8.16	7.88	7.54	7.12	6.69	5.77	5.19	4.87	4.50	4.49	4.40	4.19	3.79	3.59	3.48	3.38	3.35	3.35	3.39	3.19	3.18	3.09	2.87	3.02	2.69	2.43	1.70	
70+		7.86	7.83	7.20	6.94	6.52	5.94	5.05	4.83	4.58	4.42	4.11	3.45	3.63	3.15	3.16	3.11	3.30	3.19	3.12	3.15	3.03	3.35	3.01	3.08	2.65	2.47	1.84	
Male		All	8.86	8.47	8.32	7.90	7.61	6.88	6.31	6.08	5.93	5.99	5.67	5.08	5.06	4.99	4.75	4.58	4.36	4.22	4.33	4.09	3.94	4.03	3.65	3.45	2.26	3.12	3.13
	0-4	47.73	46.93	47.22	46.72	46.33	43.85	42.30	42.69	41.90	43.44	40.51	36.63	37.84	37.41	36.42	34.48	33.17	31.59	33.35	31.08	29.56	30.66	27.72	24.27	6.83	24.53	27.22	
	5-9	13.33	13.17	13.89	13.46	13.36	11.83	11.25	11.24	11.52	12.80	11.57	10.87	10.36	11.35	10.55	10.94	9.82	9.42	10.38	9.13	8.95	9.12	7.92	7.43	4.30	5.89	9.58	
	10-14	7.93	7.65	7.45	7.01	6.70	6.01	5.56	5.02	5.23	5.60	5.06	4.78	4.32	4.69	4.33	4.23	3.94	3.62	4.06	4.10	3.96	3.97	3.64	3.36	2.33	2.66	2.78	
	15-19	4.91	4.41	4.02	3.76	3.31	2.94	2.82	2.49	2.22	2.27	2.07	1.92	1.96	1.95	1.77	1.58	1.44	1.52	1.49	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.34	1.32	1.11	1.29	1.02	
	20-29	4.67	4.32	4.13	3.90	3.67	3.10	2.95	2.66	2.49	2.39	2.35	1.96	1.92	1.78	1.62	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.34	1.29	1.24	1.32	1.25	1.30	1.34	1.24	0.80	
	30-39	4.59	4.33	4.35	3.99	4.04	3.39	3.14	3.08	3.05	2.90	2.91	2.54	2.52	2.32	2.18	2.12	2.02	1.96	1.85	1.78	1.69	1.75	1.61	1.71	1.71	1.54	1.04	
	40-49	4.29	4.05	4.13	3.77	3.77	3.34	2.98	2.91	2.81	2.76	2.68	2.36	2.30	2.31	2.18	2.06	2.01	2.06	2.00	1.99	1.77	1.94	1.64	1.85	1.86	1.61	1.11	
	50-59	4.54	4.44	4.40	4.21	3.90	3.58	3.16	2.97	2.91	2.80	2.81	2.53	2.48	2.24	2.20	2.18	2.17	2.14	2.09	2.01	1.98	2.07	1.97	1.98	1.97	1.76	1.23	
	60-69	6.31	6.13	5.63	5.23	5.09	4.81	4.20	3.95	3.70	3.52	3.54	3.10	2.95	2.76	2.62	2.72	2.65	2.64	2.64	2.60	2.61	2.55	2.47	2.45	2.31	2.16	1.44	
	70+	8.17	7.86	7.16	6.95	6.25	6.04	4.84	4.60	4.51	4.13	4.08	3.48	3.53	3.30	3.13	2.99	3.09	3.19	3.07	2.87	2.87	2.96	2.86	2.84	2.47	2.33	1.83	

Asthma Incidence Crude Rates (cont'd)

	Asthma Incidence Crude Rates (per 1,000 Ontario Population)																										
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*	2022*
Material Resources Quintile[†]																											
Q1 (least marginalized)	7.10	6.69	6.87	6.74	6.82	6.24	6.01	5.91	5.34	5.76	5.67	5.26	5.28	3.58	3.38	3.19	3.04	2.88	4.01	3.91	3.83	3.88	3.68	2.93	2.16	2.75	2.64
Q2	8.60	8.16	8.03	7.33	7.29	6.49	5.88	5.65	5.63	5.75	5.35	4.81	4.61	4.35	4.09	3.91	3.70	3.67	4.25	4.11	3.92	4.06	3.66	3.74	2.57	3.52	3.49
Q3	9.55	9.01	8.69	8.11	7.73	6.84	6.22	5.91	5.87	5.87	5.44	4.84	4.72	4.84	4.57	4.33	4.20	4.17	4.08	3.84	3.76	3.83	3.50	3.65	2.59	3.28	3.29
Q4	9.98	9.49	9.09	8.54	8.09	7.01	6.49	6.20	6.11	5.78	5.48	4.87	4.66	5.56	5.29	5.19	4.95	4.92	4.30	4.02	3.84	3.94	3.60	3.47	2.39	2.99	2.87
Q5 (most marginalized)	10.80	10.25	9.91	9.26	8.82	7.78	6.95	6.45	7.00	6.71	6.27	5.47	5.51	6.65	6.34	6.15	5.87	5.65	4.79	4.48	4.32	4.32	3.90	3.88	2.68	3.23	2.92
Income Quintile																											
Q1 (lowest)	10.60	10.08	9.73	9.23	8.80	7.70	6.99	6.50	6.86	6.65	6.23	5.53	5.55	5.33	5.09	4.90	4.72	4.50	4.85	4.58	4.35	4.40	4.01	3.97	2.72	3.29	3.00
Q2	9.51	9.15	8.76	8.47	8.13	7.09	6.54	6.16	6.21	6.09	5.77	5.16	5.00	4.87	4.61	4.46	4.25	4.22	4.37	4.11	3.95	3.98	3.64	3.46	2.48	3.01	2.86
Q3	9.24	8.76	8.46	8.09	7.89	7.06	6.41	6.20	6.00	6.09	5.78	5.16	5.01	4.94	4.73	4.58	4.30	4.17	4.22	3.98	3.95	4.05	3.71	3.51	2.45	3.22	3.22
Q4	8.89	8.40	8.34	7.50	7.34	6.70	6.27	6.22	5.65	5.80	5.43	5.02	4.94	5.05	4.80	4.56	4.44	4.36	4.12	3.98	3.86	3.94	3.65	3.38	2.37	3.15	3.17
Q5 (highest)	8.12	7.56	7.61	7.06	6.94	6.17	5.68	5.44	5.15	5.21	5.00	4.39	4.35	4.41	4.07	3.92	3.71	3.67	3.77	3.63	3.48	3.58	3.26	3.21	2.27	2.99	2.87
Rurality[†]																											
Rural	9.25	8.72	8.47	7.51	7.07	6.34	5.70	5.30	4.71	4.60	4.15	3.58	3.49	3.30	3.08	3.02	2.77	2.60	2.44	2.39	2.28	2.34	2.22	2.09	1.54	1.79	1.72
Urban	9.31	8.83	8.62	8.17	7.94	7.04	6.49	6.23	6.17	6.17	5.86	5.26	5.18	5.15	4.88	4.69	4.50	4.40	4.50	4.27	4.13	4.20	3.84	3.69	2.58	3.30	3.19
Local Health Integration Network																											
1. Erie St. Clair	8.04	8.16	8.06	7.07	7.05	6.92	6.10	6.09	6.01	5.84	5.19	4.53	4.40	4.38	4.28	4.06	3.62	3.73	4.00	4.19	4.39	4.28	3.85	3.76	2.80	3.48	3.36
2. South West	7.26	6.80	6.47	6.25	6.09	5.64	4.99	4.60	4.32	4.28	4.16	3.82	4.09	3.89	3.69	3.53	3.37	2.91	3.24	3.22	3.11	3.23	3.03	3.03	2.35	2.97	2.46
3. Waterloo Wellington	7.68	6.70	6.24	6.44	6.23	5.39	4.78	5.05	4.88	5.07	4.47	3.76	3.65	3.48	3.55	3.41	3.13	2.84	2.92	2.80	2.77	2.73	2.73	2.66	1.95	2.60	2.54
4. Hamilton Niagara Haldimand Brant	7.94	7.49	7.39	7.12	6.99	6.10	5.46	5.17	5.23	5.22	4.62	4.23	4.14	4.16	4.00	3.82	3.64	3.65	3.60	3.58	3.42	3.68	3.38	3.34	2.54	2.97	2.51
5. Central West	10.93	10.52	10.01	9.70	9.47	8.88	8.39	8.45	8.39	8.50	8.12	7.34	7.19	7.01	6.70	6.63	6.06	5.96	5.97	5.49	5.55	5.46	4.94	4.38	2.69	3.85	4.59
6. Mississauga Halton	11.34	10.56	10.35	9.21	8.77	7.34	6.79	6.59	6.59	6.45	6.32	6.08	5.68	5.71	5.57	5.21	5.07	4.99	4.89	4.37	4.15	4.34	4.10	3.90	2.69	3.74	3.72
7. Toronto Central	10.10	9.86	9.22	8.80	8.59	7.44	6.69	6.46	6.29	6.20	5.96	5.25	5.26	5.08	4.74	4.67	4.50	4.44	4.40	4.24	4.19	3.82	3.69	2.51	3.17	2.83	
8. Central	10.55	10.14	9.77	8.97	9.04	7.80	7.23	6.67	6.95	7.10	6.81	5.89	5.83	5.88	5.38	5.21	5.10	5.21	5.26	5.08	4.69	4.86	4.36	4.22	2.46	3.66	3.83
9. Central East	10.50	9.84	9.61	8.91	8.63	7.60	7.10	6.91	6.64	6.22	6.11	5.72	5.40	5.41	4.96	4.88	4.64	4.43	4.48	4.26	4.07	4.26	3.74	3.53	2.52	3.10	2.67
10. South East	8.20	7.35	7.17	7.01	6.60	5.57	5.29	5.10	5.04	5.13	4.40	3.81	3.78	3.78	3.76	3.38	3.44	3.09	3.48	3.19	3.20	3.09	2.99	3.12	2.17	2.42	2.25
11. Champlain	10.26	9.79	9.80	9.08	8.62	7.61	7.15	6.46	5.85	6.41	6.25	5.37	5.49	5.51	5.24	4.75	4.62	4.36	4.47	4.02	3.90	3.91	3.64	3.39	2.84	2.96	2.82
12. North Simcoe Muskoka	8.16	7.31	7.34	6.77	6.35	5.99	5.58	5.31	5.02	4.96	4.37	3.78	3.48	3.38	3.38	3.32	3.02	3.11	3.02	2.93	2.83	2.77	2.52	2.51	1.82	2.40	2.46
13. North East	7.69	7.16	7.81	7.35	6.92	6.38	5.88	5.66	5.35	4.86	4.63	4.12	3.93	3.71	3.30	3.32	3.25	3.31	3.32	2.71	2.75	2.80	2.64	2.38	1.85	2.02	2.06
14. North West	7.33	7.33	7.10	7.53	5.98	5.94	5.40	4.62	4.51	4.45	3.83	3.15	3.53	3.32	2.90	3.04	2.75	2.66	3.24	3.01	2.67	2.37	2.07	2.18	1.40	1.79	1.62

Asthma Incidence Crude Rates (cont'd)

Public Health Unit	Asthma Incidence Crude Rates (per 1,000 Ontario Population)																										
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*	2022*
Algoma	7.14	6.10	5.82	5.56	5.50	5.24	3.70	4.03	4.15	4.18	4.35	3.95	3.44	3.23	3.03	3.23	2.95	3.24	3.88	3.02	2.90	2.86	2.58	2.24	1.55	1.74	1.45
Brant	10.32	10.58	9.50	8.32	8.41	7.72	6.71	6.07	6.62	5.95	5.22	4.43	4.01	3.97	3.53	3.27	3.37	3.07	3.66	3.47	3.33	3.38	2.91	3.23	2.23	2.92	2.42
Durham	11.03	10.07	9.74	9.11	8.77	7.44	6.92	7.11	6.66	6.32	6.09	5.99	5.37	5.56	4.86	5.01	4.51	4.29	4.39	4.09	3.91	4.07	3.63	3.42	2.58	3.29	2.71
Elgin-St Thomas	7.01	7.06	6.26	6.02	5.79	6.08	5.53	4.56	3.91	4.31																	
Grey-Bruce	7.27	6.34	6.00	6.31	6.02	4.98	4.64	3.87	3.81	3.77	3.38	2.86	2.84	2.72	2.70	2.96	2.68	2.06	2.45	2.05	1.92	1.90	1.75	1.95	1.10	1.67	1.59
Haldimand-Norfolk	7.22	7.39	6.51	6.84	6.63	6.08	5.59	5.83	5.45	4.84	4.22	3.70	4.18	3.74	3.28	3.16	2.95	3.05	2.83	2.89	2.82	3.26	2.65	2.62	1.77	2.10	2.76
Haliburton Kawartha, Pine Ridge	9.64	8.34	8.49	7.88	7.43	6.36	6.55	5.62	5.14	4.76	3.93	3.66	3.62	3.61	3.17	3.00	2.89	2.73	3.06	3.37	3.05	3.06	3.09	3.29	2.23	2.53	1.89
Halton	9.03	7.93	8.25	7.93	7.65	6.49	5.90	5.48	5.67	5.66	5.13	4.83	4.84	5.08	4.74	4.36	4.34	4.29	4.31	4.13	4.02	4.16	4.05	4.03	2.77	3.96	4.10
Hamilton	6.91	6.46	6.36	6.42	6.26	5.54	4.65	4.51	4.78	4.85	4.41	3.93	3.98	4.18	3.90	3.74	3.51	3.59	3.53	3.40	3.22	3.82	3.57	3.69	2.77	3.20	2.56
Hastings Prince Edward	9.12	7.68	7.30	6.67	6.19	5.11	5.09	4.70	4.68	4.52	4.06	3.34	3.53	3.42	3.20	2.62	2.85	2.48	2.99	2.96	3.04	2.76	2.67	2.87	2.02	2.43	2.09
Huron	7.75	6.20	6.51	6.95	6.21	5.63	4.90	4.34	3.40	3.85																	
Chatham-Kent	9.66	10.03	9.02	8.50	7.19	7.68	5.95	5.44	5.61	4.59	4.05	3.34	3.13	3.20	2.72	2.25	2.38	2.33	2.43	2.65	3.22	3.75	2.98	2.65	1.79	2.40	2.06
Kingston Frontenac, and Lennox and Addington	7.48	7.11	7.24	7.31	7.00	5.80	5.25	5.52	5.16	5.31	4.57	4.01	3.87	3.79	3.85	3.49	3.49	3.09	3.39	3.16	3.13	3.12	3.03	3.32	2.24	2.42	2.34
Lambton	8.18	8.27	8.49	7.23	7.03	6.47	5.39	5.25	5.38	5.52	5.38	4.38	4.38	4.81	4.53	4.45	3.85	3.51	3.12	3.13	3.44	2.98	2.85	2.80	1.48	2.11	2.07
Leeds, Grenville, Lanark	7.94	7.70	7.79	7.71	7.12	6.77	6.36	5.77	5.38	5.78	4.84	4.26	4.13	4.46	4.38	4.15	4.03	3.87	4.30	3.59	3.58	3.38	3.46	3.15	2.34	2.45	2.32
Middlesex-London	7.45	7.02	6.74	6.16	6.12	5.74	4.96	4.74	4.67	4.64	4.88	4.50	5.12	4.88	4.51	4.34	4.33	3.62	4.15	4.16	4.08	4.18	3.99	3.61	2.90	3.67	2.79
Niagara	8.25	7.69	7.85	7.24	7.24	6.34	6.02	5.62	5.32	5.43	4.76	4.54	4.30	4.06	4.22	4.06	3.85	4.03	3.85	3.99	3.81	3.72	3.39	3.04	2.46	2.72	2.19
North Bay Parry Sound	6.73	6.72	7.44	7.52	6.71	6.01	5.80	5.00	4.42	4.28	4.09	3.44	3.53	3.38	2.67	2.87	2.55	2.53	2.61	2.13	3.17	2.89	2.71	2.33	2.12	2.19	1.77
Northwestern	6.58	6.33	5.59	6.24	5.02	4.86	4.43	4.22	4.37	4.31	3.39	2.91	3.10	2.86	1.99	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.43	2.59	2.06	2.01	1.55	1.81	0.87	1.48	1.42
Ottawa	10.41	9.91	9.95	9.23	8.91	7.62	7.23	6.45	5.84	6.42	6.43	5.63	5.87	5.83	5.53	4.95	4.90	4.57	4.65	4.23	4.09	3.99	3.67	3.46	2.97	3.08	3.00
Oxford	7.03	6.77	5.98	6.15	6.27	6.03	5.09	5.24	4.67	4.48																	
Peel	11.60	11.13	10.72	9.69	9.20	8.20	7.69	7.76	7.67	7.86	7.63	7.20	6.78	6.57	6.39	6.31	5.92	5.72	5.71	5.09	5.00	4.98	4.45	4.11	2.75	3.76	4.19
Perth	7.04	6.88	7.10	6.77	6.53	5.72	5.36	4.73	4.28	3.68																	
Peterborough	9.80	9.69	10.05	9.00	8.68	7.73	7.08	6.50	5.84	5.06	4.91	4.23	3.78	4.24	3.92	4.02	4.00	3.69	3.84	3.73	3.48	3.90	3.73	3.46	2.45	2.34	2.17
Porcupine	7.37	6.87	7.53	6.88	6.05	5.45	5.79	5.79	5.97	5.11	5.10	3.96	4.72	4.37	3.58	2.63	3.08	3.35	3.25	2.95	2.20	2.76	2.38	2.30	1.37	1.65	1.75
Renfrew	8.75	8.03	7.69	6.96	6.33	5.92	5.81	6.02	5.35	5.35	4.78	3.88	3.72	4.14	3.80	3.63	3.84	4.00	4.16	3.43	3.31	3.71	3.20	2.94	2.05	1.99	2.21
Eastern Ontario	11.04	10.52	10.29	9.63	8.69	8.22	7.26	6.42	6.20	6.99	6.49	5.21	4.98	5.02	4.95	4.60	4.06	3.90	3.96	3.53	3.51	3.82	3.72	3.27	2.69	2.92	2.26
Simcoe Muskoka	8.62	8.09	7.74	6.94	6.63	6.19	5.71	5.48	5.23	5.14	4.60	3.92	3.55	3.53	3.46	3.46	3.42	3.63	3.42	3.31	3.14	3.11	2.81	2.67	1.87	2.58	2.69
Sudbury	9.13	8.32	9.67	8.63	8.30	7.82	7.39	7.28	6.69	5.80	5.21	4.73	4.16	4.11	3.88	4.10	4.04	3.95	3.71	2.85	2.69	2.85	2.88	2.62	2.06	2.22	2.65
Thunder Bay	7.81	7.93	7.95	8.27	6.53	6.50	5.90	4.82	4.59	4.52	4.04	3.27	3.75	3.55	3.37	3.53	3.09	2.94	3.65	3.20	2.95	2.56	2.34	2.37	1.67	1.95	1.72
Timiskaming	5.43	6.28	6.37	6.76	7.10	5.95	5.49	4.35	3.84	3.50	2.98	4.06	3.74	2.56	2.48	2.71	2.69	2.30	1.91	2.22	1.97	2.03	1.71	1.91	1.70	2.13	1.58
Waterloo	7.88	7.04	6.40	6.41	6.02	5.30	4.58	4.87	4.79	5.02	4.24	3.63	3.48	3.24	3.28	3.23	2.99	2.80	2.89	2.73	2.69	2.63	2.62	2.69	1.94	2.61	2.35
Wellington-Dufferin- Guelph	7.48	6.17	6.19	6.45	6.67	5.70	5.18	5.43	5.09	5.03	4.84	4.06	3.84	3.94	4.00	3.63	3.20	2.92	2.89	2.96	2.99	3.15	3.17	2.57	1.99	2.49	2.61
Windsor-Essex	7.51	7.61	7.66	6.63	7.04	6.89	6.42	6.57	6.35	6.31	5.46	4.89	4.73	4.57	4.64	4.43	3.89	4.16	4.68	4.90	4.99	4.83	4.40	4.37	3.48	4.20	4.05
York Region	9.74	9.24	9.15	8.58	8.73	7.44	7.06	6.42	6.97	7.37	7.06	6.09	5.85	6.10	5.56	5.21	5.08	5.17	5.35	5.17	4.77	4.96	4.38	4.28	2.50	3.84	4.27
Toronto	10.62	10.26	9.72	9.16	9.00	7.85	7.17	6.86	6.80	6.55	6.42	5.70	5.75	5.57	5.26	5.10	4.94	4.93	4.87	4.74	4.58	4.52	4.09	3.90	2.49	3.28	3.22
Southwestern											3.94	3.78	3.71	3.44	3.20	2.91	2.77	2.43	2.72	2.89	2.59	2.72	2.49	3.16	2.60	3.13	2.42
Huron Perth											3.24	2.91	3.04	2.81	3.00	2.53	2.10	2.34	1.98	2.24	2.09	2.26	2.08	1.94	1.58	1.91	1.87

* Reporting period is from April 1996 to March 2023. Data for 2021 and 2022 may be incomplete due to the 2-year algorithm to identify asthma, and numbers are subject to change.

† Ontario Marginalization Index expressed in quintiles used as a proxy measure of socioeconomic status.

‡ Rural communities defined as those with fewer than 10,000 people.

Note: Asthma incidence and prevalence with missing LHIN, rurality, or PHU were excluded from the report.

PHU of Elgin and St. Thomas (2231) and Oxford Health Unit (2252) were merged in 2006 onwards at ICES, Ontario and now the PHU is named Southwestern Public Health (4913).

PHU of Huron (2239) and Perth (2254) were merged in 2006 onwards at ICES, Ontario and now the PHU is named Huron Perth Public Health (5183).

Source: This table uses statistics reported by the Ontario Asthma Surveillance Information System (OASIS) and data provided by ICES, Ontario.